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INDEPENDENT IN ALL THINGS, NEUTRAL IN NONE.

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THIRTY-FIRST YEAR, NO. 16.

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CHICAGO, SATURDAY, JANUARY 10, 1920.

TEN CENTS WHOLE NUMBER 1577

HITS BUSINESS

Aldermen Put High Licenses on All ter manager have been turned over to the Press Club of Chicago by Mrs. Davis, the widow, in accordance with Lines of Industry, Except Grafting **Loop Theaters With Unlimited Drag**

Houses Which Clear \$18,000 Weekly Placed on the STELK'S REPORT AR-Same Basis With Low Priced Movie Houses

With downtown theaters that are | from \$300 to \$1,000, depending on the | add to the high cost of living. making profits of \$18,000 a week out of the public only paying the same license fees as movie houses that charge moderate prices, the city council has started out to make up the deficit from other lines of business.

New license ordinances past and pending will bring \$500,000 into the city treasury next year, but that is only a drop in the bucket compared to the loss of \$7,000,000 in saloon license revenues.

"We can raise \$3,000,000 in license fees and inspection charges if the council passes the necessary ordinances," said one of the aldermen.

As a beginning the aldermen directed the judiciary committee to prepare ordinances "defining, regulating, and licensing" the following

Automobile agencies. Billboard agencies.

Osteopaths Opticians.

Importers

Glass manufacturers Brick yards.

Employment agencies

Wholesale bakers.

Photographers. Sewing machines

Paint and varnish manufacturers

Tea and coffee dealers. Foundries.

Canning factories.

Sausage factories. Shoe manufacturers, and wholesale dealers.

Physicians, dentists and chirop odists.

Refiners of gold, silver and plati

Railroad and steamship ticket agen Nurses

Glue and paste manufacturers. Flour manufacturers and dealers. Express companies. Chemists.

Architects. Water cooler services. Wagon manufacturers. Towel supply companies

Tailors. Sporting goods manufacturers.

Coffin dealers. Oil and glycerine manufacturers.

Wholesale poultry and fish dealers Jewelers.

Carpet and rug cleaners. Candy manufacturers. Excavators.

Bath houses.

Automobile accessories. Manufacturers of tar products.

Warehouses.

Storage battery manufacturers. Commission merchants.

Wholesale fruit and vegetable deal-

Feed stores.

Retail and wholesale confectioners. Private banks.

Photo engravers Vending machines. Wholesale tobacco dealers.

Teaming and motor trucking.

Manufacturers of butterine and oleo-

Wholesale meat dealers. Corporation Counsel Ettelson was asked for an opinion on the legality of the scheme.

Ordinances were passed enlarging the definition of second hand dealers to take in many new businesses and requiring real estate brokers to take out licenses for each of their places of business if they have more than one. Other licenses were increased as fol-

Soap manufacturers, from \$150 to

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size of the plant.

Tanneries from \$50 to from \$100 to \$300, depending on the number of em-

Detective agencies, unlicensed before, new fee \$250. Individual detectives, unlicensed before, new fee \$50.

On motion of Ald. Armitage the council directed the commissioner of public service to petition the public utilities commission that "L" fares be reduced to 6 cents on the ground that the 8-cent "L" fare is diverting traffic to the surface lines and causing overcrowding.

Mayor Thompson appointed Ald. Madderom, Scott, Hogan, Bowler, Moran, Crowe, Kostner, Burns, Dorney, Mulcahy and McDonough as a committee to seek the Democratic national convention for Chicago.

Support of the present administration of the Chicago surface lines at the annual election in February when the fate of President Leonard A. Busby will be decided was sought in a circular sent out to the holders of the preferred and common participation shares of the Chicago city and connecting railways collateral trust. The circular is an appeal for them to turn their proxies over to a committee composed of James B. Forgan, John J. Mitchell, and Harrison B. Riley. It is signed by the three men named and by Busby, Samuel M. Felton, Samuel Insull, John A. Spoor, B. E. Sunny, and Frank C. Wetmore, all of whom are considered friendly to Busby and opposed to the effort being made by the Blair interests to remove him.

The circular itself defends the Busby administration.

TO ZONE CHICAGO

Eleven city officials, including Charles H. Wacker, chairman of the Chicago Plan Commission, and eight laymen will zone Chicago into residential and industrial districts, if the city council approves the recommendation of the buildings and city hall commit-

The committee attempted to compromise with the real estate boards and kindred organizations who asked that the majority of the commission be laymen

If recommendations are followed Michael J. Faherty, president of the board of local improvements, and Health Commissioner Robertson will not be on the commission.

The members will be Building Commissioner Bostrum, Corporation Counsel Ettelson, Ald. J. O. Kostner, Ald. Albert J. Fisher, Charles H. Wacker, and six aldermen and eight laymen to be appointed by the mayor.

ALDERMEN PUT HIGH PRICE LOOP THEATERS IN SAME CLASS WITH **LOW PRICE MOVIES**

The city council should explain its action in putting the movie theaters in the same class with the loop "speak-

ing" theaters. The movies charge from 5 cents to 50 cents.

The loop "Speakers" charge from \$3.50 to \$12.00, according to impulse. The movies are a necessity and furnish pleasure and instruction for fam-

find out also before the Aldermen get The loop theaters are a luxury, and | through with them.

Pass fed aldermen do not look at the matter in this light.

Movies have no influence with the So they have to suffer while the big price houses escape.

The new license fee schedule for

admission charge, as follows:

Maxi- Maxi- Maxi-

mum

sion

seating not over not over not admission capacity. 25 cts. 49 cts. over \$1. over \$1 350 \$200 \$250 \$300 \$1,000

Ald. Cullerton tried hard to post-

pone action on the theater license

schedule, but was defeated by votes

The City Council wants to find out

the high cost of living. Profiteers may

of 32 to 16 and 31 to 14.

price of price of price of Maxi-

sion

PRESS CLUB GIFT

Photographs and paintings of stage persons which the late Will J. Davis collected during his career as a theater manager have been turned over Davis, the widow, in accordance with the wish expressed by Mr. Davis several times before his death. There are several hundred pictures in the collection, most of them autographed. One of Adelina Patti is dated 1870just half a century ago. The collection is being catalogued and will be a feature of the fourth annual entertainment of the Press Club, given to the Follies Company in February.

RAIGNS WILD AUTOISTS

Approximately 1,000 persons have been killed by reckless drivers of automobiles and motor trucks and by motorcycles in Chicago and Cook county in the last three years, according to a special report presented by Judge John Stelk to Chief Justice Olson of the Municipal Court. In that period no one has been imprisoned for manslaughter on this charge.

The report, which also outlines the work to be done by the Chicago Motor theaters, including the movies, is Safety League, organized by Judge

COLONEL B. A. ECKHART,

Popular Chicagoan, Who Would Make a Good Governor of Illinois. A

State.

graded both on seating capacity and Stelk, with headquarters at 82 West ered 4.175 of the 4.316 automobiles

Washington street, raps special priv-

ilege seekers who sought to stultify

the Automobile Court during Judge

Stelk's incumbency in 1919, and does

not mince language in dealing with

employes of the city law and other de-

partments and politicians generally

for their alleged interference with jus-

Among the objects of the Motor

Imprisonment and loss of license on

Imprisonment for intoxicated driv-

Imprisonment for drivers who maim

Keeping streets clear of pedestrians

That drivers halt their cars on sig-

nal by one or more pedestrians at

Safety League is to procure legisla-

tion, in part, as follows:

conviction of "repeaters."

and run away.

between city blocks.

street intersections.

Leader in the Commercial, Financial and Political Life of the Prairie

FROM W. J. DAVIS THOMPSON'S AIDS

City Government Makes an Excellent Showing in the Municipal Year Just Passed Out

Reports from Every Department Show Duties Well Performed in the Interest of the General Public

ment, according to the reports, is as follows:

Police-From Jan. 1 to Dec. 15, 15, 843 criminal complaints were made, 'considerably fewer than in 1916," the year selected for comparison because of the war conditions during 1917 and 1918. The automobile squad recov-

stolen. The recovered cars are valued

at \$5,139,516. Ten members of the de-

partment lost their lives during the

1,400 policemen be added to the force

Fire-"The year 1919 saw more ex-

tensions in the department than any

year since 1891," Fire Marshal O'Con-

nor reported. Seven new squads, three

new hook and ladder companies, and

two additional engine companies were

installed. Motorization of the depart-

ment is progressing rapidly, about 40

per cent of the apparatus being motor

driven at present. The department

responded to 20,161 alarms for 13,468

fires, as compared to 17.665 alarms in

1918 and 12.336 fires. Last year fire

losses were \$4,462,577, against \$3,462,-

Board of Education-19,446 new pu-

murders since Oct. 15.

577 in 1918.

The record of municipal achieve- | pils were enrolled in 1919; 12,471 in | ris' force passed on 1,612,151 barrels the elementary schools and 6,975 in the high schools. The board is paying close attention to the work of Americanization, having as its object the creation of the "America First American." Continuation schools, because

of the passage of the continuation school law by the legislature, will be established this year for the use of about 50,000 minors who are employed The outlook for this is bright, as "partisan interference" is at an end, the report of President Davis says. Health-The death rate for the year

was 12.76 a thousand population, which is the lowest in the history of the city, according to Health Commissioner Robertson's report. The establishment of the training school for home and public nurses has resulted in 2,100 women taking the course. Controller-Prohibition cost the city

\$7,000,000 in saloon license revenues and in general the financial outlook for 1920 is gloomy, according to Controller Harding. However, the city managed bonds due from sinking funds, and the disposal of \$9,500,000 worth of judgment funding bonds at their face value in payment of judgments, instead of selling them on the market, saved the city \$292,500, Mr. Harding says.

Buildings-Commissioner Bostrom reports the issuance of 6.523 building permits for structures to cost \$102,-906.150. In spite of the building strike the year ranks third in building activities in the city's history. Engineering-One hundred and sev-

enty milion gallons daily was added to the city's water supply, the report of Engineer P. S. Coombs says. Plans for an improved water system, with a capacity of 2,400,000,000 gallons daily, enough for a city of 10,000,000 persons, have been laid. The new system would cost \$65,000,000.

Gas and Electricity-New street lamps numbering 4,105 were added to the lighting system. At the close of 1918 the number of lamps was 45,639; now it is 49,689, Commissioner Keith reports.

Board of Local Improvements-The Michigan avenue boulevard link will be completed by June 1, according to President Faherty, and the groundwork has been laid for the Chicago plan commission's program of west side street improvements, involving an outlay of \$57,400,000. In 1919 fiftythree miles of streets were paved and 190 miles of new sidewalks laid at a cost of \$4,167,000.

Bureau of Streets-Last year 3,485. 000 square yards of streets were cleaned with horse-drawn flushers and \$2,380,300 square yards with motor driven flushers. Superintendent of Streets Byrne recommends that all flushers be motorized

Water Office-Gross collections of \$7,850,000 were made for use of city water, an increase of \$352,000, or 4.6 per cent over the previous year. Forestry-Ten thousands trees were

planted in parks and playgrounds. Playgrounds-Four new playgrounds were added—the Cooper, Whittier Rezin Orr, and William Hale Thomp son playgrounds. At the seventy-two

playgrounds more than 15,000,000 chil

trimmed and 30,000 shrubs and trees

year. The chief recommends that dren played. Bridges - Two new bridges-the and praises the work of the homicide Monroe street and Lawrence avenue squad, which has cleared up eleven spans-were added. Strikes prevented the amount of work on new bridges to reach expectations.

Sanitary Bureau-Conducted campaigns against smoke and cold flats. Partly as a result of the anti-smoke campaign, deaths from tuberculosis dropped from 3,487 in 1918 to 3,035 last year, according to Dr. E. Vernon Hill, head of the bureau.

Sewers-The bureau cleaned 6,110, 200 feet of sewers at a cost of \$40,419. Waste Disposal-The municipal reduction plant reduced 83,000 tons of garbage, producing 3,153,020 pounds of garbage grease, which was sold for \$192,218

Oil Inspector-Inspector Hugh Nor-

of oil, gasoline and naphtha. Municipal Pier-Approximately 4,000,000 persons visited the pier, according to Supt. Hugo Krause's report.

Receipts were \$186,607. **NEW LICENSE ON BALL** PARKS, ICE CREAM

PARLORS, ETC.

The City Council on Monday made the license fee for parks with more than 20,000 seats \$3,000 a year. for those with between 15,000 and 20,-000 seats, \$1,500, and for those with between 10,000 and 15,000 seats \$1,000.

The 3ot paseball park and Stagg field at the University of Chicago will be the only two fields which will pay the \$3,000 annually. Ald. Steffen tried to save the latter by an amendment which would except temporary seats in the city collector's calculations, but the amendment failed. The Cub park, under the plan, will pay \$1,500. The fee for the two big league ball parks was formerly \$1,000 and for Stagg

Other license fees boosted at Monday's council meeting in the council's drive for more revenue were: Ice Cream Parlors-Less than ten

seats, \$15; 10 to 20 seats, \$30; more than 20 seats, \$30, with an additional charge of \$1.50 for each extra seat, with \$300 as a maximum fee. Livery Stables - Increased from

\$25 to \$100 a year. Shooting Galleries-Increased from

\$25 to \$50 a year. Sales Stables-Increased from \$25 to \$100.

Lumber Yards-Increased from \$100 to \$150, with a charge of \$1 for each employe. Stock Tickers-From \$1 to \$5 a

ELLER DECLARES WAR ON LOWDEN

Morris Eller, city sealer in Mayor Thompson's cabinet, is out with a statement that he expects to be a delegate to the Republican national convention from the Fifth congressional district, and if so he will not support Gov. Lowden for the presidency.

STUCKART'S **GOOD SHOWING**

Interest on Chicago's bank account amounted to \$357,000, and interest earnings on investments in various securities netted the city \$1,160,000 in 1918, City Treasurer Henry Stuckart announced. The receipts for the year were \$154,780,305,40, and the disbursements \$148,553,442.46, the report says.

RAISE POSTAGE

And Give Overworked Post Office Employes Better Wages.

When "outside" letter postage was 3 ents a letter a surplus revenue of \$154,000,000 was raised in one year. It was dropped to 2 cents to please the fancy of some bureaucrat.

Put it back to 3 cents and give letter carriers and other employes living wages. They deserve better pay.

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People of Influence and Standing